

CURRICULUM VITAE

PERSONAL DATA

Prof.dr. Ramses A. Wessel
Leiden, 8 January 1964
Dutch
<http://ramseswessel.eu>

SHORT BIO

Professor Ramses A. Wessel is a distinguished scholar specialising in European law, particularly focusing on the interplay between EU law and international as well as domestic legal systems. He serves as the Vice Dean of the Faculty of Law at the University of Groningen and is a member of the Faculty Board. Additionally, he holds the position of Professor of European Law and heads the European and Economic Law Department.

Professor Wessel's academic journey includes an LLM in International and European Law from the University of Groningen and a PhD in Law from Utrecht University. Prior to his current role, he was a Professor of International and European Law and Governance at the University of Twente, where he also held various higher administrative positions. Notably, he played a pivotal role in implementing the Twente Education Model (TOM).

His research interests encompass EU External Relations Law, the EU's Common Foreign, Security and Defence Policy, and the Law of International Organizations. Professor Wessel has contributed extensively to these fields through teaching and publications. He also serves as the Academic Director of the *European Law in a Global Context* LLM program.

Throughout his career, Professor Wessel has held visiting professorships at several esteemed institutions, including the European Law Academy in Florence, Sapienza Università di Roma, and the University of Bologna. He is a former Vice President of the European Society of International Law and has been actively involved in various editorial roles, such as Editor-in-Chief of *European Papers* and the *European Foreign Affairs Review*.

More information can be found on <https://ramseswessel.eu/>

PROFESSIONAL FUNCTIONS



university of
 groningen

1/2021-now

Vice Dean (research), Faculty of Law, University of Groningen
2024-2025 Leader of the university's Institutional Audit (ITK)
2023-2024 Chair of the University's Research & Impact Board
2023-2024 Member of the Supervisory Board of University Services, Cluster Education & Students)

1/2020–now

Full Professor of European Law and Head of the European and Economic Law Department, Faculty of Law, University of Groningen;
Academic Director of the LLM in European Economic Law;
Member of the Admissions Committee for the LLB and LLM Programme
2024- Initiator and co-coordinator of the interdisciplinary Research Group on European Integration, Rudolf Agricola School for Sustainable Development
2020 Co-director of the research programme Protecting European Citizens and Market Participants;
Member of the Faculty Research Programme Board

UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE.

9/2000–12/2019

Full Professor of International and European Law and Governance (until 2005 **Associate Professor of International and European Law**), Department of Public Administration, University of Twente

Co-Director of the Centre for European Studies, University of Twente

Member of the Examination Committee (as of 2018)

4/2013–7/2017

University Dean of Educational Innovation (vice-rector) at the University of Twente; tasks included:

first advisor and deputy of the rector on educational issues; implementation of the university's new educational model (TOM); chair of the university's Educational Committee; member of the university's Strategic Governance Team; member of the Board / Deans meetings; responsible on behalf of the University's Executive Board of the NVAO Institutional Audit (2013/14); chairman of the Steering Group on ICT in Education, the Steering Group on MOOCs and the Steering Group on Education and Exam Regulations

6/2011–8/2013

Dean, School of Management and Governance, University of Twente (350 staff; m€50 budget); overall responsibility for education, research, HR, finances of the Faculty; member of the university's management team (Strategic Governance Team)

2010–2013

Member of the special working group of the University to design and implement a new undergraduate model (TOM)

2009–6/2011

Vice Dean, School of Management and Governance, University of Twente

2005–2009

Founder and Programme Director of the European Studies programs; including the double-degree program with the University of Münster (since 2000)

2005–2009

Director of Internationalisation, School of Management and Governance, University of Twente; member of the internationalisation board of the university



Utrecht University

1991–2003

Associate Professor (part-time 2000-2003), **Assistant Professor** (1991-2000) at the Chair of International and European Institutional Law at Utrecht University



1991–1993

Staff Member at the Netherlands Helsinki Committee (Utrecht/The Hague) in the field of public human rights education in Central and Eastern Europe (part-time)



**university of
groningen**

1989–1991

Junior researcher at the *Polemologisch Instituut* (peace research and international relations) of the University of Groningen

ANCILLARY FUNCTIONS

2025

Visiting Professor at Sapienza Università di Roma, Italy (Doctoral Programme in Public Law)

2023

Visiting Professor at the University of Cagliari, Italy (January)

2022	Visiting Professor at the Centro Internazionale Ricerche sul Diritto Europea, Alma Mater Studiorum - Università di Bologna (April)
2018–2022	Vice-President of the European Society of International Law (ESIL) (in 2018 member of the Board)
2018–2022	Member of the Scientific Advisory Council of the Netherlands Defence Academy (NLDA)
2018	Visiting Professor, Academy of European Law, EUI, Florence (July)
2018	Visiting Researcher, Universidad Pablo d'Olavide, Sevilla, Spain (April)
2018	Visiting Fellow, European University Institute (EUI), Florence, Italy (Feb-Mar)
2017–2019	Visiting Professor, Leiden Law School
2017–2019	Visiting Professor at the Università LUISS Guido Carli, Rome, Italy
2016–2017	Visiting Professor at Sapienza Università di Roma, Italy
2016–2019	Chairman of the Programme Committee of Studium Generale at the University of Twente
2016–2020	Co-coordinator of the Interest Group <i>The EU Union as a Global Actor</i> of the European Society of International Law
2012–2017	Fellow of the international Center for Conflict and Security Law (CCSL)
2010–2011	Chairmen of the scientific assessment committee of the WODC (Ministry of Justice) of the international security threats project
2009–2017	Guest Professor at the Universidad Internacional de Andalucía, Sevilla, Spain
2009–2012	Fellow of the Hague Institute for the Internationalisation of Law (HiiL; Centre of Excellence)
2009–now	Co-founder and Member of the Governing Board of the Centre for the Law of EU External Relations (CLEER), The Hague
2007–2019	President (since 2017) and member of the Governmental Advisory Committee on Issues of Public International Law (CAVV)
2007–2012	Program coordinator of the research program <i>Constitutional processes in the international legal order</i> of the research school <i>Ius Commune</i> (Universities of Amsterdam, Leuven, Maastricht, Utrecht)
2007–now	Member of the Scientific Board of The European Union in International Affairs Conferences (Brussels)
2004–2005	Research program coordinator and co-writer Hague Institute for the Internationalisation of Law (HiiL) research programme
2003–2008	Member of the Global Governance network of the Netherlands Ministry for Foreign Affairs
2003–now	Member of the European Society of International Law (ESIL)
2001–2010	Member of the standing group on the Law of International Organizations of the Netherlands Society of International Law
2001–2018	Senior Research Fellow of the Institute for Innovation and Governance Studies (IGS) of the University of Twente
2000–2019	Senior Member of the Netherlands Institute of Government (NIG/NOB)
1999–2019	Associated Senior Member of the <i>Onderzoeksschool Ius Commune</i>
1997–2009	Member of the Advisory Committee on European Politics of the Dutch Social-Democratic Party (PvdA) and of a number of <i>ad hoc</i> committees
1989–1999	Member of Pugwash Nederland (from 1995-1998 member of the Board)
1987	President of SIB-Groningen, the Student Association for International Relations

MEMBERSHIP EDITORIALS BOARDS

2021–now	Co-Editor-in-Chief of <i>European Foreign Affairs Review</i>
2020–now	Member of the Editorial Board of <i>SEW Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch recht</i>
2020–2023	Member of the Advisory Board of the <i>Groningen Journal of European Law</i>
2019–now	Member of the Advisory Board of the <i>Global Europe: Legal and Policy Issues of the EU's External Action</i> book series (Asser Press / Springer)
2019–2022	Editor-in-Chief of <i>ESIL Reflections</i> on international law
2016–now	Advisory Member of the Editorial Board of <i>Europe and the World: A Law Review</i>
2015–now	Editor-in-Chief of <i>European Papers: A Journal on European Law and Integration</i> (before October 2024 Member of the Editorial Board)

2012–2022	Member of the Advisory Board of <i>The European Union in International Affairs</i> book series (Palgrave Macmillan)
2010–now	Editor of the Nijhoff Studies in European Union Law (Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers)
2009–now	Member of the Editorial Board of the (peer reviewed) <i>CLEER Papers</i> series of the Centre for the Law of EU External Relations
2007–2022	Editor-in-Chief (since 2013) and member of the Editorial Board of the <i>Netherlands Yearbook of International Law</i> (NYIL)
2007–2015	Member of the Editorial Board of the <i>Internationale Spectator</i> (Instituut Clingendael)
2004–2023	Co-Editor-in-Chief and founder of the <i>International Organizations Law Review</i> (IOLR)
2000–2010	Editor of the Dutch Yearbook on Peace and Security
1994–2011	Member of the Board of the Stichting Transaktie, publishing foundation in the area of peace and security.
1993–2011	Editor-in-chief of <i>Vrede en veiligheid, tijdschrift over internationale vraagstukken</i> (academic journal on international issues); since 2011 member of the Editorial Board
1991–1993	Managing editor of <i>Helsinki Monitor, Quarterly on Security and Cooperation in Europe</i>

SELECTED RESEARCH PROJECTS AND INTERESTS

Research interests lie in the field of European institutional law, with a focus on EU external relations, the relationship between EU and international law, EU law and domestic law, EU common foreign and security policy (CFSP), EU common security and defence policy (CSDP), the law of international organizations, constitutional processes in the global legal order, the relationship between the global, the European and domestic legal orders.

SELECTED PROJECTS

2024-2028	<i>Multidisciplinary International Network on Sanctions (MINOS)</i>
2023-2025	<i>Legal and institutional keys for the strengthening of the EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy: heading towards Treaty reform? (EUFORPREF)</i> , Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation, PID2022-140194NB-I00.
2022	<i>The implementation of Article 31 of the Treaty on European Union and the use of qualified majority voting: Towards a more effective CFSP</i> , Study requested by the AFCO committee of the European Parliament
2021-2024	EU H2020 project <i>Envisioning a New Governance Architecture for a Global Europe</i> (ENGAGE); full founding partner
2020-2023	Coordinator of the Jean Monnet Network <i>The European Union in International Diplomatic Relations (EUDIPL0)</i> , with Geneva, Leuven and Pisa (620295-EPP-1-2020-1-NL-EPPJMO-NETWORK)
2019–2021	Jean Monnet Network <i>European Papers</i> ; a cooperation with the universities of Salamanca, Rome, Paris, Oslo and VU Amsterdam (610707-EPP-1-2019-1-ES-EPPJMO-NETWORK): <i>European Papers: A Journal on Law and Integration</i>
2019–2021	<i>The External Relations of the European Union and the Rule of Law</i> (ACEXDE, Code RTI2018-101041-B-I00, funded by the Spanish Ministry of Science, Innovation and Universities, with the University of Granada, Spain)
2018–2022	COST Action ENTER: <i>EU Foreign Policy Facing New Realities: Perceptions, Contestation, Communication and Relations</i> [CA17119 NL]
2018–2020	<i>Cyber Attacks and Sovereignty: The New Challenge of the International Order</i> , in cooperation with the Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Sevilla (DER2017-85612-R)
2019–2021	<i>The externalisation and informalisation of the EU migration, asylum and border management policies: new legal challenges</i> (EUMABEXT), funded by the Spanish Ministry of Science, Innovation and Universities (RTI2018-099097-B-I00)

2016–2020 2015	EU H2020 ITN <i>The Post-Crisis Legitimacy of the European Union</i> (PLATO) Evaluation report of the governmental crisis management concerning the crash of the MH17 aircraft (WODC, The Hague)
2014–2015 2011–2015 2010	The Influence of the EU on Sub-National Authorities (Ministry for the Interior) NanoNextNL, project 01C.04 Governance and regulation FP7 proposal <i>Securing Justice in a Multilevel Pluralist European Union: How to Square Effective European Integration and the Protection of Citizens' Rights in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice</i> (as coordinator with multiple foreign universities)
2010–2011	Marie Curie Initial Training Network <i>EXACT</i> in the field of EU External Action (EU Marie Curie; Cologne)
2009–2012 2008–2009	<i>Informal International Law-Making</i> (IN-LAW), HiiL (Geneva, Leuven, Twente) <i>De invloed van ontwikkelingen in de internationale rechtsorde op de doorwerking naar Nederlands constitutioneel recht</i> (Ministry of the Interior and Kingdom Relations)
2008–2013	<i>Smart (Legal) Regimes for Smart Infrastructures</i> (Next Generation Infrastructures)
2008–2012	<i>Legal certainty under pressure in multi-level safety and quality regulation related to medical products</i> (NWO/MaGW)
2008–2012	<i>EUPERFORM</i> network on the performance of the EU in multilateral institutions (EU ESF)
2004–2008	EU Network of Excellence <i>Connecting Excellence on European Governance</i> (EU CONNEX)
2004–2005	The Internationalisation of Law, Hague Institute for the Internationalisation of Law (HiiL)
1996–1999	Full-time NWO Research Grant <i>The European Union's Foreign and Security Policy</i>

RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ASSESSMENT

Continuously	Reviewer of international research, book and journal proposals
<i>Selected assessment committees</i>	
2025-2026	Chair of NVAO Panels on Institutional Quality Assurance (Instellingstoets Kwaliteitszorg) at various universities
2024-2025	Member of the ERC assessment panel SH2, 'Institutions, Governance and Legal Systems'
2024	Chair of the assessment committee of the Advanced LLMs, University of Leiden
2024	Chair of the research evaluation committee, Faculty of Law, University of Antwerp
2024	Member of the assessment committee of the educational programmes at the universities of Utrecht, Tilburg, Leiden and the VU Amsterdam.
2022	Chair of the research evaluation committee, Faculty of Law, University of Leiden
2020-2022	Chair and member of CYQAA Assessment Committees of the Law Schools and their educational programmes (LLB, LLM, PhD) at various universities in Cyprus
2018–2021	Member of the NWO Assessment Committee in the open competition
2018–2019	Chair/Member of NVAO Audit Panels on Quality Agreements at various universities
2017–2018	Member of the QANU Assessment Committee Dutch Law Programmes (visitatie opleidingen Rechtsgeleerdheid) at various universities
2017–2019	Chair/Member of NVAO Panels on Institutional Quality Assurance (Instellingstoets Kwaliteitszorg) at various universities
2016	Member of the QANU Assessment Committee for research at the Netherlands Defence Academy (NLDA)
2008–2010	Member of the NWO Assessment Committee in the open competition
2008	Member of the NVAO panel to assess a new Master program (Conflict and Security Law) at Utrecht University
2005	Member of the NWO Assessment Committee on the 'Shifts in Governance' competition

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

2022	Training 'active bystander', University of Groningen
2017–2019	Training PhD Supervision, Vitae course Supervising and managing researchers
2008–2009	Leadership Development Programme, European Consortium of Innovative Universities (Enschede, Glasgow, Barcelona)
2007	Training Academic Leadership, Eva Wiltingh BV, Berg en Dal
1999	University Teaching Qualification (BKO), Utrecht University
1999	Ph.D. at the Faculty of Law of Utrecht University on <i>The European Union's Foreign and Security Policy: A Legal Institutional Perspective</i> (Supervision: Prof. Deirdre Curtin (promotor; winner 2007 NWO/Spinoza Prize); Prof. Eric Myjer (co-promotor); Prof. Ige Dekker)
1983–1989	Law (LL.M), specialisation International and European Law and International Relations (including 2 years of Legal Public Administration), Faculty of Law, University of Groningen
1976–1983	Preparatory Scientific Education (vwo), Almelo

TEACHING

European Union Law, EU External Relations, International Law, Law of International Organizations, Human Rights. Involved in teaching at undergraduate, graduate and post-graduate level, including professional learning. Experienced in curriculum design and development.

SELECTED GUEST LECTURES

University of **Cagliari** (2023), University of **Bologna** (2019 and 2022), University of **Murcia** (2022), University of **Geneva**, Switzerland (2018-2024), **The Hague** University of Applied Sciences (2019), **Utrecht** University (2018-2020), University of **Salamanca** (2018), **EUI** Academy of European Law, Florence (2018), **Maynooth** University, Ireland (2017), Università LUISS Guido Carli, **Rome** (2017), La Sapienza, **Rome** (2016-2017), Ministry for Foreign Affairs (2016-2017), KU **Leuven**, Belgium (2015), Universidad de los Andes, **Bogotá**, Colombia (2014); University of **Luxembourg** (2014); Sciences Po **Grenoble** (2014); University of **Sheffield**, UK (2013); University of **Cologne** (2010-2011); **Utrecht** University (2009-2013; 2018-2019); Universidad Pablo de Olavide/Universidad Internacional de Andalucía, **Sevilla** (2009-2017); Ius Commune research School (2008); **Provincie Overijssel** (2008-2012); **European Parliament** Legal Service (2006); **European Commission**; DG RELEX (2005-2010); European Law Academy/ERA **Trier**, Germany (2006-2017); Ministry for Foreign Affairs **Diplomatic Class** (2004-2009), University of **Maastricht** (2004-2007), Netherlands School of Public Administration (2004-2008), University of Latvia, **Riga** (2003), University of **Leiden**, Honours Class (2002), University of **Helsinki** (2001), Professional Learning and Development UT (2000-2020), Inter-University Centre **Dubrovnik** (1990, 2001, 2002), Instituut **Clingendael** (2001, 2002, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2012), **Moscow** University (2000), University of **Amsterdam** (1996-1998), European Journalism Centre **Maastricht** (1997-1999), Europäische Akademie **Berlin** (1996), TMC Asser Instituut **The Hague** (1996-2000), Juridisch PAO **Utrecht** (1996, 2001, 2002), Institute of Social Studies **The Hague** (1996-2001), Netherlands **Defence College** (1996, 2001-2003, 2009)

PH.D. SUPERVISION

AS PROMOTER

Julia Bowley, *The EU's response to the paralysis of the WTO Appellate Body and the continuation of effective international trade dispute settlement* (RUG, in progress)

Nerea Micó Martínez, *EU Investment Policy as a Tool for Discharging the EU's Climate Commitments* (RUG, in progress)

Heleen over de Linden, *Rechtsbescherming voor gesanctioneerde voormalig buitenlandse Staatshoofden bij de tegen hen door de Europese Unie afgekondigde autonome sancties* (RUG, in progress)

Yasmine Bouzora, *Making a Union: Establishing the Limits of Judicial Law-Making in the European Union* (RUG, in progress)

Christian Thorning, *The Danish EU 'opt-outs' 30 years on* (RUG, successfully defended December 2023)

Angélique van Herwijnen, *The Investment Court System as a Way Forward from ISDS to a Multilateral Investment Court System for International Investment Arbitration* (RUG, in progress)

Tatiana Nascimento Heim, *The Governance and Regulation of Cybersecurity* (UT, successfully defended May 2023)

Radu Triculescu, *Border Controls the Flow of Asylum Seekers in Europe* (UT, successfully defended June 2021)

Claudio Matera, *The European Union as an International Actor in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice. A Legal Constitutional Analysis* (UT, successfully defended 2016)

Evisa Kica, *The Legitimacy of Transnational Private Governance Arrangements Related to Nanotechnologies: The Case of International Organization for Standardization* (successfully defended January 2015)

Marcel Kiers, *Er zijn meerdere wegen die naar Brussel leiden. Strategie en doelbereiking van Nederlandse provincies in Europa* (successfully defended February 2014)

Lesley Broos, *'Publieksvriendelijk' versnellen van innovatie in netwerksectoren: exploratie van wetstechnische mogelijkheden ter bevordering van innovatie in de telecomsector, met behoud van de bescherming van publieke belangen* (successfully defended February 2014)

Maurits Sanders, *Publiek-Private Samenwerking in de Nederlandse energiesector: vorm en legitimiteit* (successfully defended December 2013)

Nupur Chowdhury, *Securing Legal Certainty in Multilevel Regulation: A Socio-Legal Study of Medical Device and Pharmaceutical Product Regulation in Europe* (successfully defended September 2013)

Martin Holterman, *The Transaction Costs of Semi-Public Institutions: The History of the Railways as a Challenge for Coase* (successfully defended September 2011)

Chris Breuer, *EU Regional Policy in a Multilevel Context* (successfully defended April 2011)

Karolien Pieters, *EU External Relations and the Mediterranean* (successfully defended 1 October 2009)

AS MEMBER OF ASSESSMENT OR SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE

Mark Konstantinides, *EU law and International Investment Arbitration: Conditions, Impact and Reform* (King's College London, 2024)

Michael Hübner, *Differentiation in EU Legislation* (University of Utrecht, 2024)

Eva Pander Maat, *Climate Coherence in the Internal and External Dimension of EU Law* (City, University of London, 2024)

Mohamed Ezzat Mohamed Helal Elagouz, *State Responsibility and Liability for Climate Damages Caused by Non-State Actors* (University of Twente, 2023)

Silke Goldberg, *Taking Back Control of the Energy Sector? A Legal Analysis of Brexit and the EU -UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement* (University of Groningen, 2023)

Marina Fortuna, *Interpretation of Customary International Law in International Courts* (University of Groningen, 2023)

Meaghan Beyer, *Public Health Protection under International Law: Bridging the Gap between Legal Regimes* (University of Groningen, 2023)

Nathan Meershoek, *Sovereignty and Interdependence in EU Military Procurement Regulation* (Utrecht University, 2023)

Areg Navasartian, *Promotion of Fundamental Rights in EU External Relations: A Legal Appraisal in Light of the Duty of Consistency* (Université Libre de Bruxelles, supervisory committee, in progress)

Anne Verhelst, *NATO and the Law of International Organisations* (member of the doctoral committee at the KU Leuven) (Leuven, supervisory committee, in progress)

Maria Simoes Marques Da Silva, *EU Security - Torn between Formal and Informal Governance* (King's College London, 2022)

Daniel Overgaauw, *A Polyarchy of Principles: The Application and Classification of the Principles of European Union Law* (University of Groningen, 2022)

Julien Bois, *The Role of Courts during the Eurozone Crisis* (joint project with the Berlin Graduate School for Transnational Studies (BTS), 2021)

Isabella Mancini, *Reframing Fundamental Rights for the New Generation of EU Free Trade Agreements* (City, University of London, 2020)

Ceciel Nieuwenhout, *Regulating Offshore Electricity Infrastructure in the North Sea: Towards a New Legal Framework* (University of Groningen, 2020)

Myroslava Hladchenko, *Global Education Models in National Contexts: The Establishment of Research Universities in Ukraine* (University of Twente, 2020)

Huw Llewellyn, *An Institutional Perspective on the United Nations Criminal Tribunals: Governance, Independence and Impartiality* (Leiden University, 2019)

- Lisa Louwerse, *The EU's Conceptualisation of the Rule of Law in its External Relations: Case Studies on Development Cooperation and Enlargement* (Leiden University, 2019)
- Ries Kamphof, *Play by the Rules? Coordination of EU Sustainable Development Policies and the Importance of the Politico-Legal Context* (Leiden University, 2018)
- Sanderijn Duquet, *The Contribution of the European Union to Diplomatic and Consular Law* (Catholic University Leuven, 2018)
- Jolene Lin, *Governing Climate Change: Global Cities and Transnational Lawmaking* (Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2017)
- Graham Butler, *Constitutional Limits of the EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy* (University of Copenhagen, 2017)
- Remy Chandran, *If WEMS is the Solution, What is the Problem?* (University of Twente, 2016)
- Ronald Beckers, *Building Performance-Indicators in the Planning Process* (University of Twente, 2016)
- Rute Vicente, *La responsabilité internationale de l'Union et des Etats membres pour fait internationalement illicite* (Université de Genève, 2016)
- Maaïke Damen-Koedijk, *EU Cohesion Policy & Accountability: Coverage, Context, Content & Costs in the Case of ERDF in the Netherlands* (University of Twente, 2016)
- Hans Merket, *The European Union and the Security-Development Nexus: Bridging the Legal Divide* (Universiteit Gent, 2015)
- Aline Reichow, *Effective Regulation under Conditions of Scientific Uncertainty: How Collaborative Networks Contribute to Occupational Health and Safety Regulation for Nanomaterials* (University of Twente, 2015)
- Moritz Moelle, *Cooperation of International Organisations in Peacekeeping Operations and Issues of International Responsibility* (Universities of Geneva and Leiden, 2014)
- Marc Harmsen, *Ambtshalve toetsing door de bestuursrechter: gerechtvaardigde uitzondering of uitgeholde regel?* (University of Twente, 2013) Scarlett McArdle, *The International Responsibility of the European Union: a Critique of the International Law Commission's Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations* (University of Sheffield, UK, 2013)
- Muhire G. Yves, *The African Union's Right of Intervention and the UN System of Collective Security* (Utrecht University, 2013)
- Dennis Gyllensporre, *The EU as a Crisis Management Actor* (University of Maastricht, 2010)
- Gloria Fernandez Arribas, *Las capacidades de la Unión Europea como sujeto de Derecho Internacional* (University Pablo de Olavide of Seville, 2008)
- Frederik Naert, *International Law Aspects of the EU's Security and Defence Policy, with a particular focus on the law of armed conflict and human rights* (Catholic University Leuven, 2008)
- Derek Jan Fikkers, *Geruisloos beleid: West-Europese regio's in hun zoektocht naar hoger opgeleiden* (University of Twente, 2008)
- Steven Blockmans, *Tough Love: The European Union's Relations with the Western Balkans* (University of Leiden, 2007)
- Stephen Sieberson, *Dividing lines between the European Union and its member states: assessing the impact of the constitutional treaty* (Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2007)
- Tobias Nowak, *How Judgments Become Law and How Law Restricts Judgments: The Influence of the European Court of Justice on the Legislative Process of the European Community* (University of Groningen, 2007)
- Isabel Nunes, *Multilevel Role Prescriptions: Portugal, NATO and the CFSP* (University of Twente, 23 August 2006)
- Aleš Vlk, *Higher Education and GATS: Regulatory Consequences and Stakeholders' Responses* (University of Twente, 29 June 2006)
- Tanja Aalberts, *Politics of Sovereignty* (Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, 7 June 2006)
- Mendeltje van Keulen, *How the Dutch Government Shapes European Union Policy* (University of Twente, 30 March 2006)
- Delano Verwey, *The European Community, the European Union and the International Law of Treaties* (Erasmus University Rotterdam, 7 October 2004)

PUBLICATIONS

Over 350 publications in international and national (peer reviewed) journals and books:
<http://ramseswessel.eu>